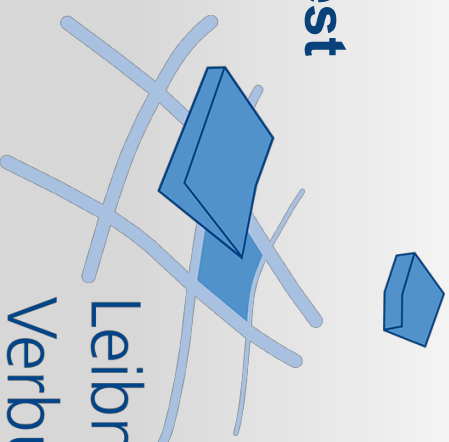


# Verbundwerkstoff trifft andere Kunststoffe – 7. Jour Fix des CU West

17.01.2022

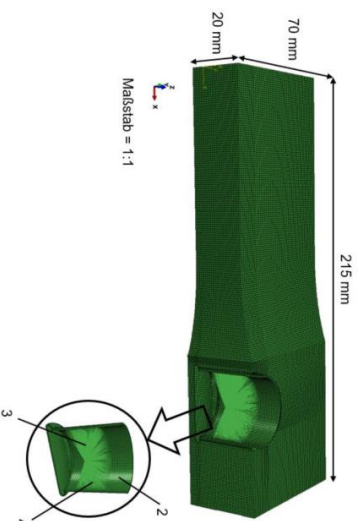
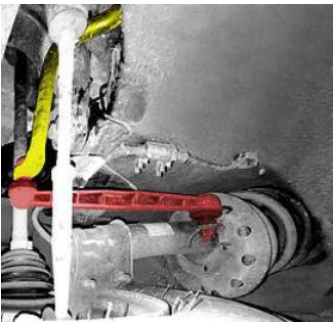
Dr.-Ing. Nicole Motsch-Eichmann



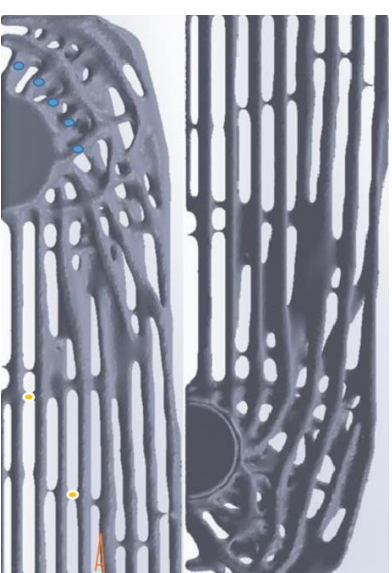
Leibniz-Institut für  
Verbundwerkstoffe

# Topology Optimization - FRP- and load path adapted design

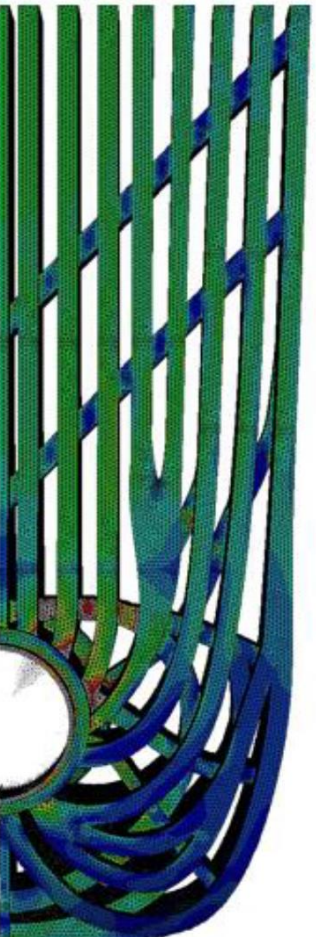
## 1. Reference and design space



## 2. Optimization result



## 4. FRP- and load path adapted design



## 3. Adaption to FRP design- and manufacturing issues



## Objective:

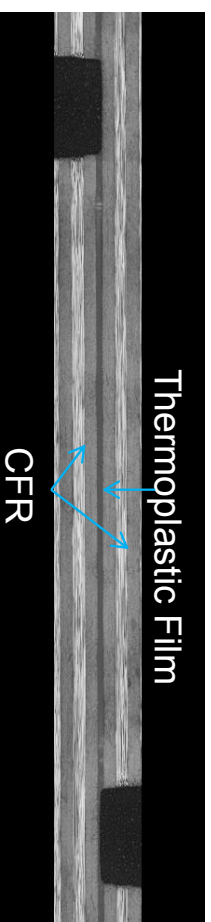
- Development of an efficient joining technology for thermoset shells

## Approach:

- Selection of materials and geometry for continuous induction welding process
- Establishment of induction welding process for thin thermoset plates coated with thermoplastic film and optimization of welding parameters
- Physio-chemical characterization of the welding zone
- Mechanical characterization of the joint strength
- Process optimization
- Finite-Element Modelling of the joint and its failure characteristics (crack appearance and propagation)

## Results:

- Shear strength up to 40 MPa



**Objective:**

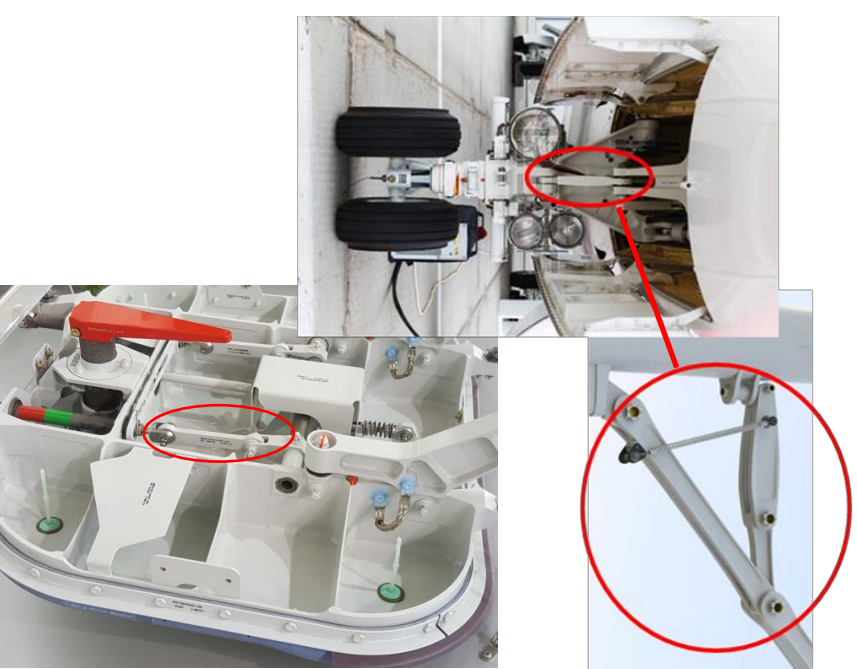
- Development of a highly efficient C-fiber press-injection molding process for the manufacturing of load and weight optimized thermoplastic low-cost aviation struts

**Approach:**

- Material combination of pressed endless fiber reinforcement and short fiber injection molding (PPS)
- Topology optimization, FE-analysis and design development
- Process simulation and process chain development
- Digital process chain for digital twin
- Mechanical characterization of strut strength

**Status quo:**

- Design finalized and tool manufactured
- Injection Molding and final testing (Quasi-static and fatigue) + Simulation (quasi-static) still to come



Supported by:



**CirComp**  
Competence In Composites

on the basis of a decision  
by the German Bundestag

## Objective:

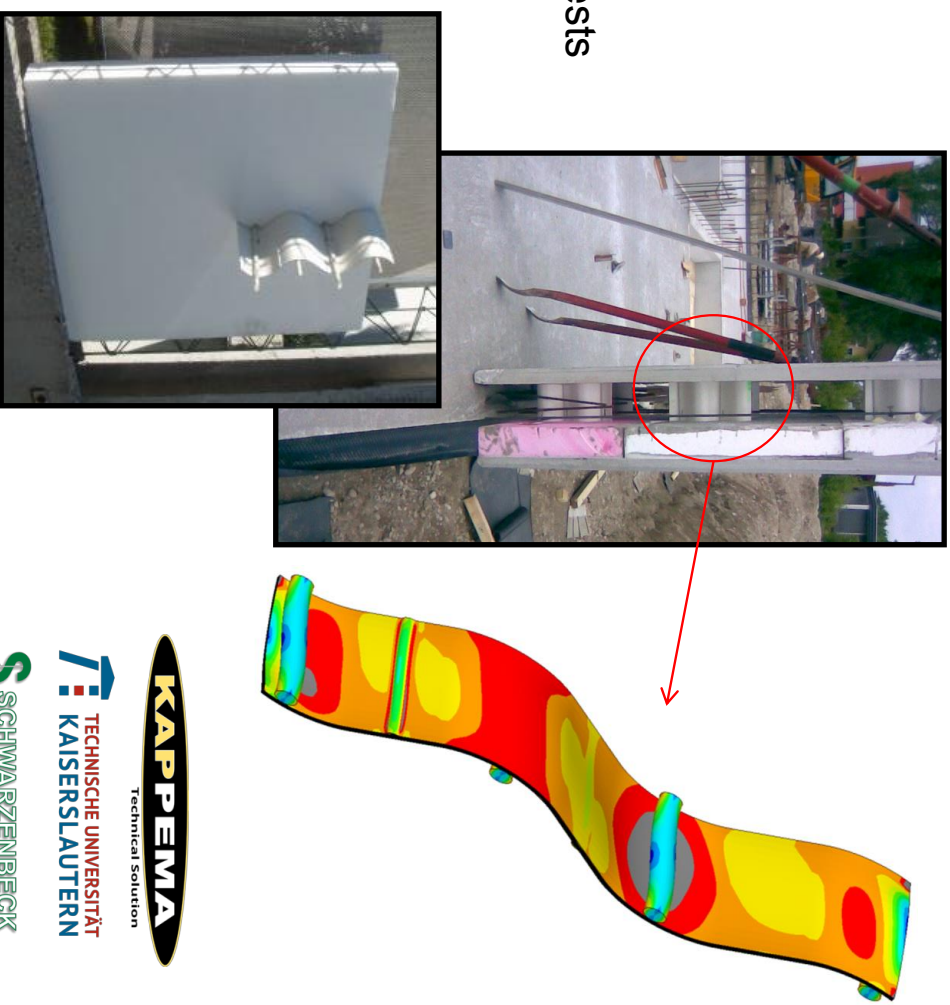
- Development of a glass fiber reinforced facade fixing element (GFRP – wave)
- Avoidance of thermal bridging

## Approach:

- Design optimization by finite element simulation
- Validation of the design by means of structural tests

## Results:

- Design validation successful



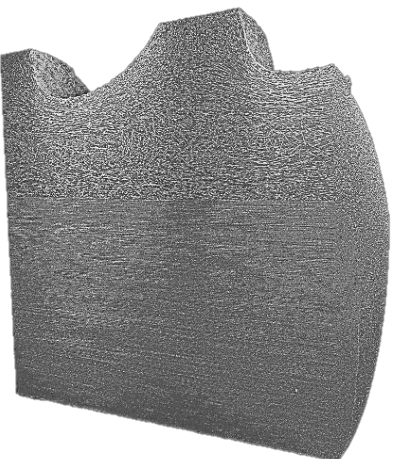
# Eurostars/BMBF – HySpine: A non-metallic spinal implant (2016-2020)



© Ulrich medical



15 mm

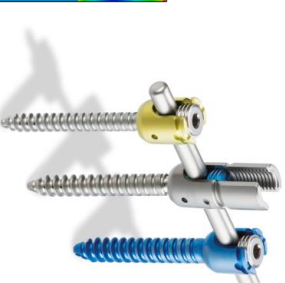
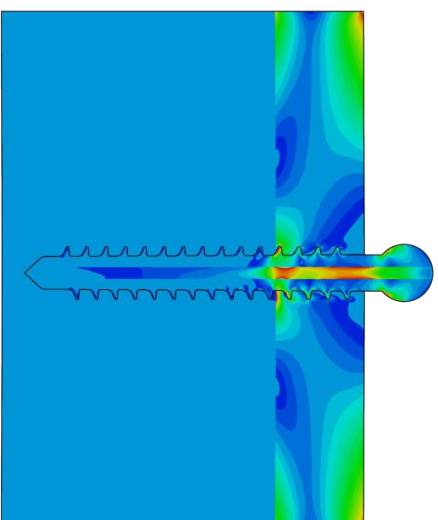
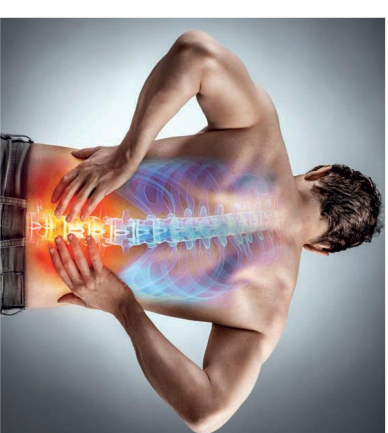


600 µm

**Solution**

✓ Combination of endless  
and discontinuous carbon fiber reinforcement

- Targets**
- ✓ X-ray transparency
  - ✓ Biocompatibility
  - ✓ Tailoring ability



© Ulrich medical



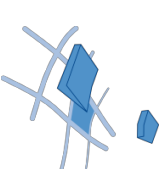
eurostars™



EUREKA



**SCHLISSMEYER**  
Kunststoff – Gut in Form



Y.N. Becker, N. Moitsch, J. Hausmann: A new hybrid concept for CFRP pedicle screws: finite element analysis: 21st International Conference on Composite Materials (ICCM), Xiran China, 20-25th August 2017

The Eurostars project "HySpine – Development of a non-metallic spinal implant based on a new composite manufacturing technology" (funding code: 01QE1633C) is funded by the German Federal Ministry of Education and Research.

## **BMBF/KMU-Innovativ – 3DPrint2Fiber: Hybrid Manufacturing Process for Orthosis (2017-2019)**

### **Objective:**

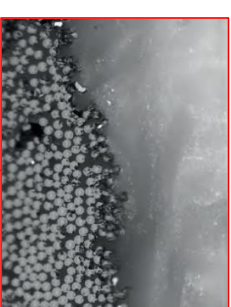
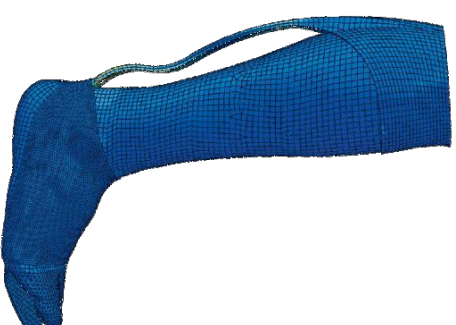
Development of a combined 3D-print- and fiber placement process for in-situ manufacturing of personalized and optimized ankle foot orthosis

### **Approach:**

- Development of manufacturing process: combination of CF-Tape placement and 3D-printed material (PA11)
- Manufacturing of fiber reinforced 3D-print material
- Conduction of material tests
- FE-analysis and topology optimization of orthosis
- Development of hybrid design

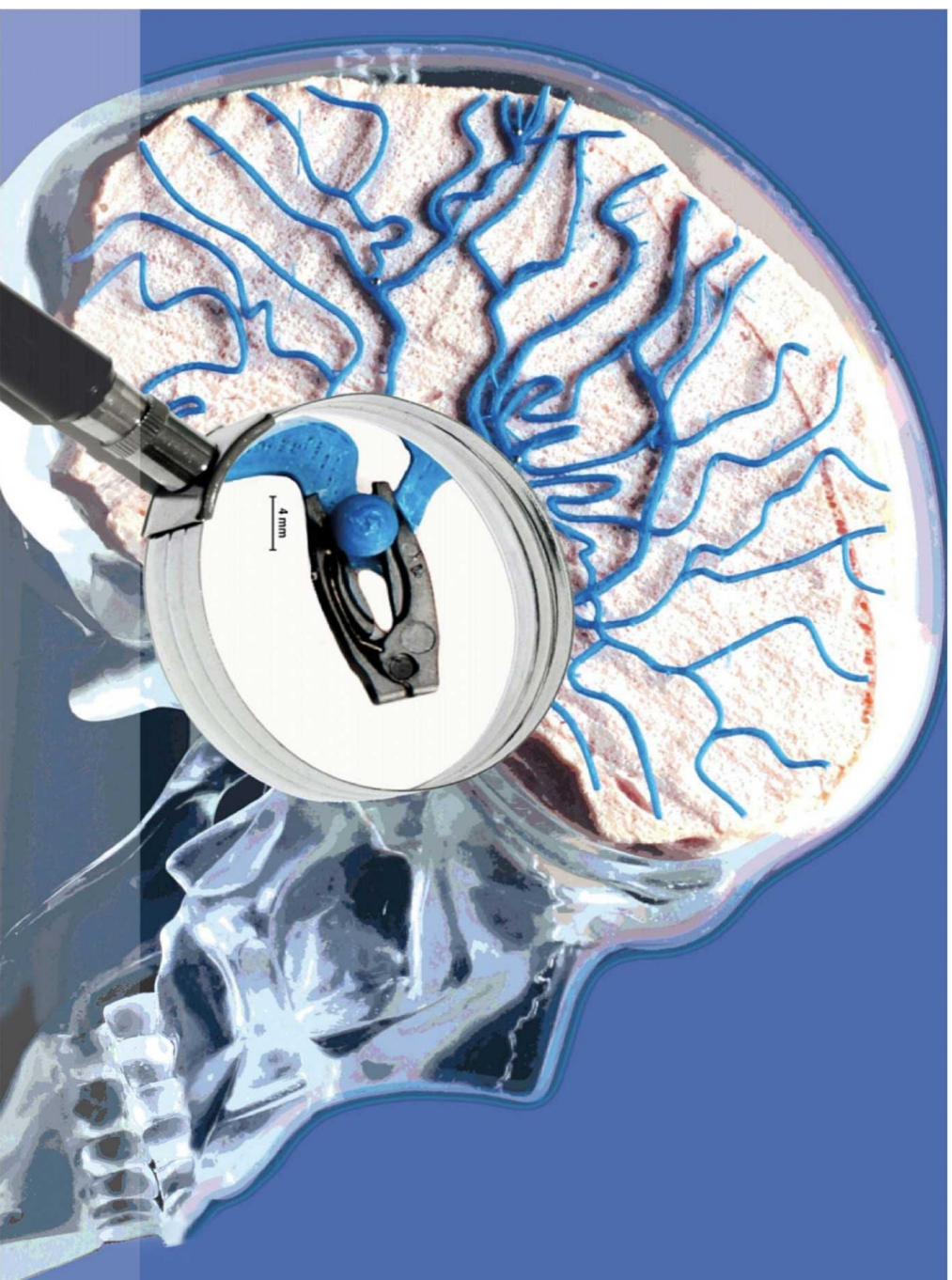
### **Status quo:**

Development of thermoplastic tape-reinforced orthosis by hand-held device successful



GERBROERT VOM

# Thank you for your attention!



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Composite Aneurysm Clip

Photo: Thorsten Becker & Sylvain Fotouk Foto